

南華大學九十五學年度第一學期課程教學綱要

科目名稱：區域主義專題研究

科目代號：503201005

英文名稱：Seminar on Regionalism Studies

授課教師：孫國祥

開課單位	Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies			上課教室	S212
學分數	3	授課時間	Tuesday 1320-1610	修別	optional
教學目標	<p>This course studies the regionalism. Over the last decade the issue of regionalism has once again "been brought back in", albeit in a different form compared to the debate on regional integration some three decades ago. Thus, the course shall argue that we are dealing with a "new" regionalism. The course shall also argue that this regionalism can be seen as a response to the process of globalization and the social eruptions associated with this process.</p> <p>To give the course a focus, we will pay more attention to the new regionalism and "old" regionalism, the former differs from the later in a number of ways:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Whereas the old regionalism was formed in a bipolar Cold War context, the new is taking shape in a multipolar world order. The new regionalism and multipolarity are, in fact, two sides of the same coin. The decline of US hegemony and the breakdown of the Communist subsystem created a room-for-manoeuvre, in which the new regionalism could develop. It would never have been compatible with the Cold War system, since the "quasi-regions" of that system tended to reproduce bipolarity within themselves. This old pattern of hegemonic regionalism was of course most evident in Europe before 1989, but at the height of the Cold War discernible in all world regions. There are still remnants of it here in East Asia. 2. Whereas the old regionalism was created "from above" (often through superpower intervention), the new is a more spontaneous process from within the regions, where the constituent states now experience the need for cooperation in order to tackle new global challenges. Regionalism is thus one way of coping with global transformation, since most states lack the capacity and the means to manage such a task on the "national" level. 3. Whereas the old regionalism was inward oriented and protectionist in economic terms, the new is often described as "open", and thus compatible with an interdependent world economy. However, the idea of a certain degree of preferential treatment of countries within the region is implied in the idea of open regionalism. How this somewhat contradictory balance between the principle of multilateralism and the more particularistic regionalist concerns shall be maintained remains somewhat unclear. I would myself rather stress the ambiguity between "opened" and "closed" regionalism. 4. Whereas the old regionalism was specific with regard to its objectives (some organizations being security oriented, others economically oriented), the new is a more comprehensive, multidimensional process. This process includes not only trade and economic development, but also environment, social policy and security, just to mention some imperatives pushing countries and communities towards cooperation within new types of regionalist frameworks. 5. Whereas the old regionalism was concerned only with relations between nation states, the new forms part of a global structural transformation in which non-state actors (many different types of institutions, organizations and movements) are also active and operating at several levels of the global system. <p>In sum, the new regionalism includes economic, political, social and cultural aspects, and goes far beyond free trade. Rather, the political ambition of establishing regional coherence and regional identity seems to be of primary importance. The new</p>				

regionalism is linked to globalization and can therefore not be understood merely from the point of view of the single region. Rather it should be defined as a world order concept, since any particular process of regionalization in any part of the world has systemic repercussions on other regions, thus shaping the way in which the new world order is being organized. The new global power structure will thus be defined by the world regions, but regions of different types.

課程綱要：(含每週授課進度)

SEPTEMBER 19 - COURSE INTRODUCTION

SEPTEMBER 26 - REGIONALISM AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY

布思林，國際關係學、區域研究與國際政治經濟學

高華，地區一體化的若干理論闡釋

OCTOBER 3 - EAST ASIAN REGION

Edward J. Lincoln, Characteristics of the East Asian Region, pp.15-41.

T. J. Pempel, Emerging Webs of Regional Connectedness, pp.1-28.

OCTOBER 10 - HOLIDAY

OCTOBER 17 - REGIONALISM AND STATE

李向陽，全球區域經濟合作的發展趨勢

李向陽，新區域主義與大國戰略

孫國祥，〈區域間主義之研究：亞歐會議之實踐〉，《亞太研究通訊》，第三期（2005年7月），頁31-53。

OCTOBER 24 - EAST ASIA TRADE AND INVESTMENT LINKS

Edward J. Lincoln, Trade Links, pp.42-71.

Edward J. Lincoln, Investment Links, pp.72-113.

OCTOBER 31 - REGIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Etel Solingen, East Asian Regional Institutions: Characteristics, Sources, Distinctiveness, pp.31-53.

Edward J. Lincoln, Broad Regional Institutions, pp.114-139.

NOVEMBER 7 - NO MEETING (MID. EXAM.)

NOVEMBER 14 - EAST ASIAN ALTERNATIVES

Edward J. Lincoln, The East Asian Alternatives, pp.140-158.

Edward J. Lincoln, More Exclusive Trade Alternatives, pp.159-193.

NOVEMBER 21 - MONETARY COOPERATION

Edward J. Lincoln, East Asian Monetary Cooperation, pp.194-230.

孫國祥，〈東亞區域整合之演進與願景：經貿、金融與安全面向的探討〉，《遠景基金會季刊》，第6卷第1期（2005年1月），頁119-173。

NOVEMBER 28 - REGIONAL LEADERSHIP

Edward J. Lincoln, Regional Leadership, pp.231-249.

Andrew Macintyre and Barry Naughton, The Decline of a Japan-Led Model of the East Asian Economy, pp.77-100.

Keiichi Tsunekawa, Why so Many maps There? Japan and Regional Cooperation, pp.101-148.

DECEMBER 5 - REGIONALISM AND REGIONALIZATION

王正毅，[亞洲區域化：從理性主義走向社會建構主義](#)

肖歡容，[地區主義理論的新進展](#)，世界經濟與政治，2003 年第 4 期。

Paul Evans, *Between Regionalism and Regionalization: Policy Networks and the Nascent East Asian Institutional Identity*, pp.195-215.

DECEMBER 12 - MULTILATERALISM BY OTHER MEANS

Laura B. Campbell, *The Political Economy of Environmental Regionalism in Asia*, pp.216-235.

David Leheny, *The War on Terrorism in Asia and the Possibility of Secret Regionalism*, pp.236-255.

DECEMBER 19 - ASIAN REGION CONSTRUCTION

T. J. Pempel, *Tentativeness and Tensions in the Construction of an Asian Region*, pp.256-275.

Edward J. Lincoln, *U.S. Policy toward East Asian Regionalism*, pp.250-267.

DECEMBER 26 - REGIONALISM AND TAIWAN

Glenn Drover and K. K. Leung, "Nationalism and trade liberalization in Quebec and Taiwan," *Pacific Affairs: An International Review of Asia and the Pacific*, Volume 74, No. 2.

孫國祥，〈龍鷹之間的生存與發展：新區域主義對台灣發展的衝擊〉，《全球政治評論》，第 3 期（民國 92 年 7 月），頁 83-113。

講授方式	1 課堂講授 2 分組討論 3 實習 4 參觀訪問 5 其它
課程其它特色(可略)	
教材教具	
指定閱讀書籍	Joseph A. Camilleri, <i>Regionalism in the New Asia-Pacific Order: The Political Economy of the Asia-Pacific Region</i> , 2003. Edward J. Lincoln, <i>East Asian Economic Regionalism</i> , New York: Brookings Institution, 2004. T. J. Pempel, ed., <i>Remapping East Asia: The Construction of a Region</i> , Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2005.
成績考核方式	Commentaries and participation 40% Seminar presentation 20% Essay 40%
備註	http://www.cris.unu.edu/ http://www.dfat.gov.au/trade/negotiations/thai_fta/ http://www.theglobalist.com/DBWeb/StoryId.aspx?StoryId=3252 CHAPTER SEVEN European Regional Integration pp.193-226. CHAPTER NINE Asian Regionalism pp.265-292. in Robert Gilpin, <i>The Challenge of Global Capitalism: The World Economy in the 21st Century</i> (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000). Regionalism Papers Al-Atrash, Hassan and Yousef, Tarik. " Intra-Arab Trade: Is It Too Little? " International Monetary Fund, January 2000.

Anderson, Kym. ["Globalization, WTO and ASEAN."](#) Center for International Economic Studies, February 2001.

Andriamananjara, Soamiely. ["On the Size and Number of Regional Integration Arrangements: A Political Economy Model."](#) World Bank, May 1999.

Andriamananjara, Soamiely and Schiff, Maurice. ["Regional Groupings Among Microstates."](#) World Bank, May 1998.

Brenton, Paul. ["Integrating the Least Developed Countries into the World Trading System: The Current Impact of EU Preferences under Everything But Arms."](#) World Bank Policy Paper. February 2003.

Brown, Drusilla K., Alan V. Deardorff, and Robert M. Stern. ["Multilateral, Regional, and Bilateral Trade-Policy Options for the United States and Japan."](#) December 16, 2002. Forthcoming in *The World Economy*.

Cadot, Olivier; de Melo, Jaime and Olarreaga, Marcelo. ["Can Duty Drawbacks Have a Protectionist Bias? Evidence from Mercosur."](#) World Bank, February 2001.

Calvert, Donald A. ["How the Multilateral Trade System under the World Trade Organization is Attempting to Reconcile the Contradictions and Hurdles Posed by Regional Trade Agreements."](#) George Mason University, December 2002.

Caniels, M.C.J. and Verspagen, Bart. ["The Effects of Economic Integration on Regional Growth: An Evolutionary Model."](#) Maastricht University, October 1999.

Cernat, Lucian. ["Assessing Regional Trade Arrangements: Are South-South RTAs More Trade Diverting?"](#) UNCTAD, September 2001.

Chang, Won and Winters, L. Alan. ["How Regional Trade Blocs Affect Excluded Countries: The Price Effects of MERCOSUR."](#) World Bank, 1999.

Conconi, Paola. ["Strategic Trade Policy and the Threat of Regionalism. Centre for the Study of Globalisation and Regionalisation."](#) Centre for the Study of Globalisation and Regionalisation. June 2001.

Coughlin, Cletus and Wall, Howard. ["NAFTA and the Changing Structure of State Exports."](#) Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, October 2000.

Creamer, German. ["Open Regionalism in the Andean Community: Trade Creation and Social Access."](#) Tulane University & Social Science Research Network, May 1999.

Das, Dilip. ["Regional Trading Agreements and the Global Economy: An Asia-Pacific Perspective."](#) Asian Development Bank, March 2001.

dell'Aquila, Crescenzo et al. ["Regionalism and Trade in Agri-Food Products."](#) International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, May 1999.

de Serres, Alain; Peter Hoeller and Christine de la Maisonneuve. ["The Width of the Intra-European Economic Borders."](#) OECD, August 2001.

Diao, Xinshen et al. ["What is the Cause of Growth in Regional Trade? Trade Liberalization or RTAs? The Case of Agriculture."](#) International Agricultural Trade Research Consortium, January 1999.

Beghin, John C. and Jean-Christophe Bureau. ["Quantification of Sanitary, Phytosanitary, and Technical Barriers to Trade for Trade Policy Analysis."](#) Center for Agricultural and Rural Development, January 2002.

Foroutan, F. ["Does Membership in a Regional Preferential Trade Agreement Make a Country More Or Less Protectionist?"](#) World Bank, March 1998.

Gallagher, Kevin P. ["Is NACEC a Model Trade and Environment Institution? Lessons from Mexican Industry."](#) Global Development and Environment Institute, October 2001.

Goto, J. ["Regional Economic Integration and Agricultural Trade."](#) World Bank, August 1997.

Grether, Jean-Marie and Olarreaga, Marcelo. ["Preferential and Non-Preferential Trade Flows in World Trade."](#) World Trade Organization, September 1998.

Gruber, Lloyd. ["Rethinking the Rational Foundations of Supranational Governance: Lessons from the North American Free Trade Agreement."](#) University of Chicago, September 1999.

Harris, Richard G. ["The New Economy, Globalization and Regional Trading Agreements."](#) Center for International Economic Studies, March 2001.

Hertel, Thomas W.; Terrie Walmsley and Ken Itakura. ["Dynamic Effects of the 'New Age' Free Trade Agreement Between Japan and Singapore."](#) Global Trade Analysis Project, September 2001.

Hoekman, Bernard. ["Fair Trade and Deep Integration: Antidumping and Antitrust in Regional Agreements."](#) World Bank, July 1998.

Kaminski, Barłomiej and Francis Ng. ["Trade and Production Fragmentation: Central European Economies in EU Networks of Production and Marketing."](#) World Bank, May 2001.

Konishi, Hideo & Kowalczyk, Carsten & Sjoström, Tomas. ["Free Trade, Customs Unions, and Transfers."](#) The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, July 2003.

Kose, M. Ayhan and Riezman, Raymond. ["Small Countries and Preferential Trade Agreements: How Severe is the Innocent Bystander Problem?"](#) Center for the Study of

Globalisation and Regionalisation, January 2000.

Kose, M. Ayhan and Riezman, Raymond. "[Understanding the Welfare Implications of Preferential Trade Agreements](#)." CSGR, October 1999.

Krueger, Anne. "[Trade Creation and Trade Diversion Under NAFTA](#)." NBER, December 1999.

Lejour, Arjan; Ruud de Mooij and Richard Nahuis. [EU Enlargement: Economic Implications for Countries and Industries](#). CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, October 2001.

Lewis, Jeffrey; Robinson, Sherman; Thierfelder, Karen. "[After Negotiations: Assessing the Impact of Free Trade Negotiations in Southern Africa](#)." IFPRI, September 1999.

Mann, Howard and Araya, Monica. "[An Investment Regime for the Americas: Challenges and Opportunities for Sustainability](#)." Yale Center for Environmental Law and Policy, March 2001.

Mann, Howard. [Assessing the Impact of NAFTA on Environmental Law and Management Processes](#). International Institute for Sustainable Development, October 2001.

Martinez-Vazquez, Jorge and Duanjie Chen. "[The Impact of NAFTA and Options for Tax Reform in Mexico](#)." World Bank, September 2001.

Mathur, Somesh. "[South Asian Preferential Trading Arrangement](#)." Jamia Millia Islamia, September 1999.

McLaren, John. "[On the Dynamics of Trade Diversion](#)." Columbia University, June 1999.

Panagariya, Arvind. "[Preferential Trade Liberalization: The Traditional Theory and New Developments](#)." University of Maryland, 1999.

Panagariya, Arvind. "[The Regionalism Debate: An Overview](#)." University of Maryland, July 1998.

Public Citizen. "[The Coming NAFTA Crash](#)." Global Trade Watch, February 2001.

Min, Hong-Ghi. [Inequality, the Price of Nontradables, and the Real Exchange Rate: Theory and Cross-Country Evidence](#). World Bank, January 2002.

Riezman, Raymond. "[Can Bilateral Trade Agreements Help Induce Free Trade?](#)" CSGR, October 1999.

Sauvé, Pierre. "[Canada, Free Trade and the Diminishing Returns from Regionalism](#)." Harvard University, May 1999.

Schiff, Maurice. "[Multilateral Trade Liberalization and Political Disintegration: Implications for the Evolution of Free Trade Areas and Customs Unions](#)." World Bank, May 2000.

Schiff, Maurice. [Regional Integration and Development in Small States](#). World Bank, March 2002.

Schilder, Klaus. "[Background Paper on the ACP-EU Negotiations on the Future of the Lome Convention](#)." World Economy, Ecology and Development Assoc, May 2000.

Schweickert, Rainer. [Assessing the Advantages of EMU-Enlargement for the EU and the Accession Countries: A Comparative Indicator Approach](#). Institut für Weltwirtschaft, October 2001.

Shapiro, Perry and Jeffrey Petchey. [Internationally Mobile Factors of Production and Economic Policy in an Integrated Regional Union of States](#). Center for International Economic Studies, August 2001.

Soloaga, Isidro and Winters, Alan L. "[How Has Regionalism in the 1990s Affected Trade?](#)" August 1999.

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US GAO. "[North American Free Trade Agreement: US Experience with Environment, Labor, and Investment Dispute Settlement Cases](#)." The United States General Accounting Office, July 2001.

Vamvakidis, Athanasios. "[Regional Trade Agreements or Broad Liberalization: Which Path Leads to Faster Growth?](#)" International Monetary Fund Staff Paper, March 1999.

Venables, Anthony. "[Regional Integration Agreements: A Force for Convergence or Divergence?](#)" World Bank, December 1999

Wall, Howard J. "[NAFTA and the Geography of North American Trade](#)." Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, October 2000.

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Yamazawa, Ipppei. "[Regional Cooperation in a Changing Global Environment: Success and Failure of East Asia](#)." Paper prepared for UNCTAD X, December 1999.

Yeats, Alexander. "[What Can Be Expected from African Regional Trade Agreements?: Some Empirical Evidence](#)." World Bank, November 1998.

Zissimos, David and Vines, Ben. "[Is the WTO's Article XXIV a Free Trade Barrier?](#)" Center for the Study of Globalisation and Regionalisation, February 2000.

Other Resources

	<p>Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation. "Statement of the Chair, Meeting of APEC Ministers Responsible for Trade." APEC, June 6-7, 2000.</p> <p>Public Citizen. "Down on the Farm: NAFTA's Seven-Years War on Farmers and Ranchers in Alabama." Public Citizen's Global Trade Watch, August 2001.</p> <p>"Regional Trade Agreements and U.S. Agriculture." USDA Economic Research Service. November 1998.</p>
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