

# 南華大學九十五學年度第一學期課程教學綱要

科目名稱：國際關係專題研究 課程代碼：503200987  
 英文名稱：Seminar on International Relations Studies 授課教師：孫國祥  
 課程網址：<http://www.ap.nhu.edu.tw/cybersun/ir/index02.htm>

開課單位	亞太研究所 (IAPS)		上課教室	S.212	
學分數	3	授課時間	Wednesday 0900-1150	修別	optional
教學目標	<p>This course offers graduate students an introduction to the study of international relations. The bulk of the course explores the three major “systemic” theories of international relations – realism, liberalism, and constructivism – and their empirical applications. Special sessions are devoted to exploring the English School, rational choice approaches to international relations scholarship, and the relationship between domestic politics and systemic theory. This course also consider a number of alternative approaches to the study of international relations, including neo-Marxism, postmodernism, feminism, and cosmopolitanism.</p>				
課程綱要：(含每週授課進度)					
<p><b>SEPTEMBER 13 – BACKGROUND READING</b>                  J. David Singer, “The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations,” <i>World Politics</i> 14:1 (October 1961), pp. 77-92.</p> <p><b>SEPTEMBER 20 – CLASSICAL REALISM</b>                  Thucydides, “The Melian Dialogue,” excerpt from <i>The History of the Peloponnesian War</i>, in Richard K. Betts, ed., <i>Conflict After the Cold War</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (New York: Longman, 2002), pp. 37-41.                  Niccolo Machiavelli, “Doing Evil in Order to Do Good,” excerpt from <i>The Prince</i>, in Betts, pp. 42-46.                  Thomas Hobbes, “The State of Nature and the State of War,” excerpt from <i>Leviathan</i>, in Betts, pp. 47-50.                  E. H. Carr, “Realism and Idealism,” excerpt from <i>The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939</i>, in Betts, pp. 51-67.                  Hans Morgenthau, <i>Politics Among Nations</i>, brief edition (McGraw-Hill, 1992), pp. 1-268 and 359-90.</p> <p><b>SEPTEMBER 27 – FOUNDATIONS OF NEO-REALISM: KENNETH WALTZ</b>                  Kenneth N. Waltz, <i>Man, the State and War: A Theoretical Analysis</i> (Columbia University Press, 1954), chaps. 2, 4, and 6-8.                  Kenneth N. Waltz, <i>Theory of International Politics</i> (Addison-Wesley, 1979), pp. 1-128.                  Kenneth N. Waltz, “Structural Realism After the Cold War,” <i>International Security</i> 25:1 (Summer 2000), pp. 5-41.</p>					

課程綱要：(含每週授課進度)

**OCTOBER 4 – OTHER REALISMS: HEGEMONIC STABILITY & POWER TRANSITION THEORIES**

Robert Gilpin, *War and Change in World Politics* (Cambridge, 1981), pp. 1-210.

Ronald L. Tammen et al., *Power Transitions: Strategies for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Chatham House, 2000), pp. 3-60, 107-193.

**OCTOBER 11 – NEO-LIBERALISM I: REGIMES & INSTITUTIONS**

Robert Jervis, "Realism, Neoliberalism, and Cooperation: Understanding the Debate," *International Security* 24:1 (Summer 1999), pp. 42-63; reprinted in Elman and Elman, eds., *Progress in International Relations Theory* (MIT Press, 2003), pp. 277-309.

Robert O. Keohane, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy* (Princeton University Press, 1984), chaps. 1-3, 6, 11.

Joseph M. Grieco, "Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation: A Realist Critique of the Newest Liberal Internationalism," *International Organization* (Summer 1988), pp. 485-507.

Robert Powell, "Anarchy in International Relations Theory: The Neo-Realist-Neo-Liberal Debate," *International Organization* 48:2 (Spring 1994), pp. 313-344.

Lisa Martin and Beth Simmons, "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions," *International Organization* 52:4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 729-757.

Andreas Hansclever, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger, "Integrating Theories of International Regimes," *Review of International Studies* 26:1 (January 2000), pp. 3-33.

**OCTOBER 18 – NEO-LIBERALISM II: INTERDEPENDENCE & LIBERAL PEACE THEORIES**

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, Jr., *Power and Interdependence*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (Addison-Wesley, 2000), pp. 1-52, 145-190 and 215-263.

John R. Oneal and Bruce M. Russett, *Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations* (Norton, 2001), pp. 15-196 and 271-305.

**OCTOBER 25 – NEO-CLASSICAL REALISM**

Gideon Rose, "Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy," *World Politics* 51:1 (October 1998), pp. 144-172.

Stephen G. Brooks, "Dueling Realisms," *International Organization* 51:3 (Summer 1997), pp. 445-477.

William C. Wohlforth, "Realism and the End of the Cold War," *International Security* 19:3 (Winter 1994-95), pp. 91-129.

Randall L. Schweller and David Priess, "A Tale of Two Realisms: Expanding the Institutions Debate," *Mershon International Studies Review* 41:1 (May 1997), pp. 1-32.

Jeffrey W. Legro and Andrew Moravcsik, "Is Anybody Still A Realist?" *International Security* 24:2 (Fall 1999), pp. 5-55. (Optional: Read responses to Legro and Moravcsik in *International Security* 25:1)

課程綱要：(含每週授課進度)

**NOVEMBER 1 – LINKING DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL POLITICS**

Peter Gourevitch, "The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics," *International Organization* 32:4 (Autumn, 1978), pp. 881-912.

Robert D. Putnam, "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games," *International Organization* 42:3 (Summer 1988), pp. 426-460.

David H. Lumsdaine, *Moral Vision in International Politics: The Foreign Aid Regime, 1949-1989* (Princeton University Press, 1993), pp. 3-69.

Andrew Moravcsik, "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics," *International Organization* 51:4 (Autumn 1997), pp. 513-553.

Jack Snyder, *Myths of Empire: Domestic Politics and International Ambition* (Cornell University Press, 1991), pp. 1-65 and 305-322.

Judith Goldstein, "International Law and Domestic Institutions: Reconciling North American 'Unfair' Trade Laws," *International Organization* 50:4 (Autumn 1996), pp. 541-564.

**NOVEMBER 8 – NO MEETING**

**NOVEMBER 15 – FOUNDATIONS OF CONSTRUCTIVISM**

John Gerard Ruggie, "What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-Utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge," *International Organization* 54:4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 855-858.

Alexander Wendt, *Social Theory of International Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

**NOVEMBER 22 – CONSTRUCTIVISM: APPLICATIONS AND EXTENSIONS**

Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (Columbia University Press, 1996), chaps 2, 5, 8, 9, 12 and 13.

Nina Tannenwald, "The Nuclear Taboo: The United States and the Normative Basis of Nuclear Non-Use," *International Organization* 53:3 (Summer 1999), pp. 433-468.

Jeffrey T. Checkel, "Why Comply? Social Learning and European Identity Change," *International Organization* 55:3 (Summer 2001), pp. 553-88.

Martha Finnemore and Kathryn Sikkink, "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change," *International Organization* 54:4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 887-917.

**NOVEMBER 29 – DEBATES**

John Mearsheimer, "The False Promise of International Institutions," *International Security* 19:3 (Winter 1994/95), pp. 5-49; and responses:

Robert O. Keohane and Lisa L. Martin, "The Promise of Institutional Theory," *International Security* 20:1 (Summer 1995), pp. 39-51.

John Gerard Ruggie, "The False Premise of Realism," *International Security* 20:1 (Summer 1995), pp. 62-70.

Alexander Wendt, "Constructing International Politics," *International Security* 20:1 (Summer 1995), pp. 71-81.

Christian Reus-Smit, "The Strange Death of Liberal International Theory," *European Journal of International Law* 12:3 (2001), pp. 537-94.

Jack Snyder, "Anarchy and Culture: Insights from the Anthropology of War," *International Organization* 56:1 (Winter 2002), pp. 7-45.

課程綱要：(含每週授課進度)

**DECEMBER 6 – LANGUAGE, RHETORIC, AND COMMUNICATION IN IR**

- Alastair Johnston, "Treating International Institutions as Social Environments," *International Studies Quarterly* 45:4 (December 2001), pp. 487-516.
- Edward Comor, "The Role of Communication in Global Civil Society," *International Studies Quarterly* 45:3 (September 2001), pp. 389-408.
- Frank Schimmelfennig, "The Community Trap: Liberal Norms, Rhetorical Action, and the Eastern Enlargement of the EU," *International Organization* 55:1 (Winter 2001), pp. 47-80.
- Francis A. Beer and Christ'l De Landsheer, "Rhetoric, Metaphor and World Politics," adapted from Chapter 1 of Beer and De Landsheer, eds., *Metaphorical World Politics* (forthcoming).
- Roland Paris, "Kosovo and the Metaphor War," *Political Science Quarterly* 117:3 (Fall 2002), pp. 423-50.
- Ian Johnstone, "Security Council Deliberations: The Power of the Better Argument," *European Journal of International Law* (forthcoming).

**DECEMBER 13 – POSTMODERN & NEO-MARXIST APPROACHES**

Postmodern

- Richard K. Ashley, "The Poverty of Neorealism," in Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics* (Columbia University Press, 1986), pp. 255-300.
- Jutta Weldes and Diana Saco, "Making State Action Possible: The United States and the Discursive Construction of 'The Cuban Problem,' 1960-1994," *Millennium* 25:2 (Summer 1996), pp. 361-395.
- David Campbell, *National Deconstruction: Violence, Identity, and Justice in Bosnia* (University of Minnesota Press, 1998), Preface and Chapters 1, 5, and 7.

Neo-Marxist

- Immanuel Wallerstein, "The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capitalist System," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 16 (1974), pp. 387-415.
- Robert Cox, "Gramsci, Hegemony, and International Relations: An Essay in Method," in Stephen Gill, ed., *Gramsci, Historical Materialism, and International Relations* (Cambridge University Press, 1993), pp. 49-66.
- A. Claire Cutler, "Locating 'Authority' in the Global Political Economy," *International Studies Quarterly* 43:1 (March 1999), pp. 59-81.

**DECEMBER 20 – FORMAL RATIONAL CHOICE APPROACHES**

- Bruce Beuno de Mesquita, "Pride of Place: The Origins of German Hegemony," *World Politics* 43 (October 1990), pp. 28-52.
- James D. Fearon, "Bargaining, Enforcement, and International Cooperation," *International Organization* 52:2 (Spring 1998), pp. 269-305.
- Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds., *Rational Choice and Security Studies: Stephen Walt and His Critics* (MIT Press, 2000).

**DECEMBER 27 – ASSESSING "PROGRESS" IN THE STUDY OF IR**

- Colin Elman and Meriam Fendius Elman, eds., *Progress in International Relations Theory* (MIT Press, 2003), read all except chapter 8.

講授方式	教師課堂講授，研究生從則對指定教材事先閱讀，每週課堂參與討論以及簡要報告。
指定作業 (Assignme	Students are given the option of taking a final exam or submitting a longer research paper at the end of the term. Below are some past

nts)	<p>paper topics and abstracts. In some space the topic is fairly defined, in others, students may pick an issue and discuss it within the framework of a broader theme.</p> <p>1. “Contributions of IR theory to analysis of conflict and violence”. Compare and contrast the origins of topic your choice, such as World War World War II and I from the perspectives of (a) liberals, (b) realists, and (c) constructivists, and (d) lateral pressure theorists. In so doing, please pay special attention to the variables of time, actor and units, levels of analysis and matters of feedback.</p> <p>2. “Critical Contentions in International Relations.” What are the similarities and the differences between evolutionary approaches to international relations, and the more ‘conventional’ ones? Please address taking into account specific terms of reference of your choice, and the selection of evolutionary and conventional works that you use for your arguments.</p> <p>3. “Institutionalization of International Relations.” To what extent has the development of international institutions responded to the needs of the international community rather than the priorities of the major powers? Please develop a research design to address that would help you address the question, and provide a first order approximation of its implementation. You can select the issue, institution, time frame, or other terms of reference of your choice as long as you are explicit.</p>						
教材教具	電腦、網際網路、單槍投影機、布幕						
主要參考書籍 (Readings)	<p>Hans Morgenthau, <i>Politics Among Nations</i>, brief edition (McGraw-Hill, 1992).</p> <p>Colin Elman and Meriam Fendius Elman, eds., <i>Progress in International Relations Theory</i> (MIT Press, 2003).</p> <p>Robert Gilpin, <i>War and Change in World Politics</i> (Cambridge University Press, 1981).</p> <p>Alexander Wendt, <i>Social Theory of International Politics</i> (Cambridge University Press, 1999).</p> <p>Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, Jr., <i>Power and Interdependence</i>, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (Addison-Wesley, 2000).</p> <p>Kenneth N. Waltz, <i>Man, the State and War: A Theoretical Analysis</i> (Columbia University Press, 1954).</p> <p>John R. Oneal and Bruce M. Russett, <i>Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations</i> (Norton, 2001).</p> <p>Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds., <i>Rational Choice and Security Studies: Stephen Walt and His Critics</i> (MIT Press, 2000).</p> <p>Robert O. Keohane, <i>After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy</i> (Princeton University Press, 1984).</p> <p>Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., <i>The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics</i> (Columbia University Press, 1996).</p> <p>Ronald L. Tammen et al., <i>Power Transitions: Strategies for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century</i> (Chatham House, 2000).</p>						
成績考核 方式 (Grading)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Commentaries and participation</td> <td>45%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Seminar presentation</td> <td>10%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Essay</td> <td>45%</td> </tr> </table>	Commentaries and participation	45%	Seminar presentation	10%	Essay	45%
Commentaries and participation	45%						
Seminar presentation	10%						
Essay	45%						

備註 (Supplementary Reading)	<p><b>OVERVIEWS OF THE FIELD</b></p> <p>Steve Chan, "On Different Types of International Relations Scholarship," <i>Journal of Peace Research</i> 39:6 (November 2002), pp. 747-756.</p> <p>Peter J. Katzenstein et al., "International Organization and the Study of World Politics," <i>International Organization</i> 52:4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 645-685.</p> <p>Brian Schmidt, <i>The Political Discourse of Anarchy: A Disciplinary History of International Relations</i> (State University of New York Press, 1998).</p> <p>John A. Vasquez, eds., <i>Classics of International Relations</i> (Prentice Hall, 1995).</p> <p>Michael W. Doyle and G. John Ikenberry, eds., <i>New Thinking in International Relations Theory</i> (Westview, 1997).</p> <p>James E. Dougherty and Robert L. Pfaltzgraff, Jr., <i>Contending Theories of International Relations</i> (Addison-Wesley, 1996).</p> <p>Charles W. Kegley, Jr., <i>Controversies in International Relations Theory : Realism and the Neoliberal Challenge</i> (St. Martin's, 1995).</p> <p>Ken Booth and Steve Smith, eds., <i>International Relations Theory Today</i> (Pennsylvania State University Press, 1995).</p> <p>Steve Smith, Ken Booth and Maarysia Zalewski, eds., <i>International Theory: Positivism and Beyond</i> (Cambridge, 1996).</p> <p>Manus I. Midlarsky, ed., <i>Handbook of War Studies II</i> (University of Michigan, 2000).</p> <p>James Der Derian, ed., <i>International Theory: Critical Investigations</i> (New York University Press, 1995).</p> <p>Kal Holsti, <i>The Dividing Discipline: Hegemony and Diversity in International Theory</i> (Allen and Unwin, 1985).</p> <p>Heikki Patomäki and Colin Wight, "After Postpositivism? The Promises of Critical Realism," <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> 44:2 (June 2000), pp. 213-237.</p> <p><b>CLASSICAL REALISM</b></p> <p>Hans J. Morgenthau, <i>Scientific Man vs. Power Politics</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1946).</p> <p>Reinhold Neibuhr, <i>Moral Man and Immoral Society</i> (New York: Scribner's, 1932).</p> <p>Inis L. Claude, Jr., <i>Power and International Relations</i> (New York: Random House, 1962).</p> <p>Raymond Aron, <i>Peace and War</i> (Doubleday, 1966).</p> <p>Michael Joseph Smith, <i>Realist Thought from Weber to Kissinger</i> (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1986).</p> <p>Laurie M. Johnson Bagby, "The Use and Abuse of Thucydides in International Relations," <i>International Organization</i> 48:1 (1994), pp. 131-153.</p> <p><b>NEO-REALISM</b></p> <p>John J. Mearsheimer, <i>The Tragedy of Great Power Politics</i> (Norton, 2001).</p> <p>Glenn H. Snyder, "Mearsheimer's World – Offensive Realism and the Struggle for Security: A Review Essay," <i>International Security</i></p>
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	<p>27:1 (Summer 2002), pp. 149-173.</p> <p>Ben Frankel, ed., <i>Realism: Restatements and Renewal</i> (Frank Cass, 1996).</p> <p>Robert Jervis, "Realism in the Study of World Politics," <i>International Organization</i> 52:4 (Autumn 1998), p. 971-991.</p> <p>Barry Buzan, <i>People, States and Fear</i>, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1994).</p> <p>Christopher Layne, "The Unipolar Illusion: Why New Great Powers Will Rise," <i>International Security</i> 17 (1993), pp. 5-51.</p> <p>Stephen Walt, <i>The Origin of Alliances</i> (Cornell, 1987).</p> <p>Stephen Walt, <i>Revolution and War</i> (Cornell, 1996).</p> <p>Friedrich Kratochwil, "The Embarrassment of Changes: Neo-Realism as the Science of <i>Realpolitik</i> Without Politics," <i>Review of International Studies</i> 19:1 (January 1993), pp. 63-80.</p> <p>Stephen D. Krasner, "Global Communications and National Power: Life on the Pareto Frontier," <i>World Politics</i> 43 (1991), pp. 336-366.</p> <p>Stephen D. Krasner, <i>Structural Conflict: The Third World Against Global Liberalism</i> (University of California Press, 1985).</p> <p>Stephen Van Evera, "Offense, Defense, and the Causes of War," <i>International Security</i> 22:4 (Spring 1998), pp. 5-43.</p> <p>Keir A. Lieber, "Grasping the Technological Peace: The Offense-Defense Balance and International Security," <i>International Security</i> 25:1 (Summer 2000), pp.71-104.</p> <p>Steven Forde, "International Realism and the Science of Politics: Thucydides, Machiavelli and Neorealism," <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> 39:2 (June 1995), pp. 141-160.</p> <p>Charles L. Glaser, "Realists as Optimists: Cooperation as Self-Help," <i>International Security</i> 19 (1994/95), pp. 50-90.</p> <p>Paul Schroeder, "Historical Reality vs. Neo-Realist Theory," <i>International Security</i> 19:1 (Summer 1994), pp. 108-148.</p> <p>Joseph Grieco, <i>Cooperation Among Nations</i> (Cornell, 1990).</p> <p>Nathaniel Beck, "The Illusion of Cycles in International Relations," <i>International Studies Quarterly</i>, 35 (1991), pp. 455-476.</p> <p>Joshua Goldstein, "The Possibility of Cycles in International Relations," <i>International Studies Quarterly</i>, 35 (1991), pp. 477-480.</p> <p>Robert Gilpin, <i>The Political Economy of International Relations</i> (Princeton, 1987).</p> <p>Glenn Snyder, <i>Alliance Politics</i> (Cornell 1998).</p> <p>Barry Buzan, David Jones and Richard Little, <i>The Logic of Anarchy</i> (Columbia, 1992).</p> <p>John A. Vasquez, "The Realist Paradigm and Degenerative Versus Progressive Research Programs: An Appraisal of Neotraditional Research on Waltz's Balancing Proposition," <i>American Political Science Review</i> 91:4 (December 1997), pp. 899-912.</p> <p>Kenneth N. Waltz, "Evaluating Theories," <i>American Political Science Review</i> 91:4 (December 1997), pp. 913-917.</p> <p>John A. Vasquez, <i>The Power of Power Politics: From Classical Realism to Neotraditionalism</i> (Cambridge, 1998).</p> <p>Fareed Zakaria, <i>From Wealth to Power: The Unusual Origins of America's World Role</i> (Princeton, 1998).</p>
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- Colin Elman, "Horses for Courses: Why Not Neorealist Theories of Foreign Policy?" *Security Studies* 6:1 (1997), pp. 7-53.
- John S. Duffield, "Political Culture and State Behavior: Why Germany Confounds Neorealism," *International Organization* 53:4 (Autumn 1999), pp. 763-803.
- Ronen P. Palan and Brook M. Blair, "On the Idealist Origins of the Realist Theory of International Relations," *Review of International Studies* 19:4 (October 1993), pp. 385-400.
- G. John Ikenberry and Charles A. Kupchan, "Socialization and Hegemonic Power," *International Organization* 44 (Winter 1992), pp. 147-186.
- NEO-LIBERALISM**
- Abram Chayes and Antonia Handler Chayes, *The New Sovereignty: Compliance With International Regulatory Arrangements* (Harvard University Press, 1995).
- G. John Ikenberry, "Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and the Persistence of American Postwar Order," *International Security* 23:3 (Winter 1998/99), pp. 43-78.
- Oran R. Young, *Governance in World Affairs* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1999).
- Lisa Martin and Beth Simmons, "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions," *International Organization* 52:4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 729-757.
- Ronald R. Krebs, "Perverse Institutionalism: NATO and the Greco-Turkish Conflict," *International Organization* 53:2 (Spring 1999), pp. 343-377.
- Robert O. Keohane and Judith Goldstein, eds., *Ideas and Foreign Policy* (Cornell, 1993).
- Robert O. Keohane, "International Institutions: Two Approaches," *International Studies Quarterly* 32:4 (December 1988), pp. 379-396.
- Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, *Power and Interdependence* (Little, Brown, 1977).
- Andrew Moravcsik, "A New Statecraft? Supranational Entrepreneurs and International Cooperation," *International Organization* 53:2 (Spring 1999), pp. 267-306.
- Robert O. Keohane, "Neoliberal Institutionalism: A Perspective on World Politics," in Keohane, *International Institutions and State Power* (Boulder: Westview, 1989), pp. 1-20.
- Robert Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," *World Politics* 30 (January 1978).
- Robert Jervis, "Realism, Game Theory and Cooperation," *World Politics* 40:3 (1988), pp. 317-350.
- Oran R. Young, *International Governance: Protecting the Environment in a Stateless Society* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1994).
- Peter M. Haas, "Do Regimes Matter? Epistemic Communities and Mediterranean Pollution Control," *International Organization* 43 (Summer 1989), pp. 377-404.
- Anne-Marie Slaughter Burley, "International Law and International Relations Theory: A Dual Agenda," *American Journal of*



	<p><i>International Law</i> 87:2 (April 1993), pp. 205-239.</p> <p>Robert Axelrod, "An Evolutionary Approach to Norms," <i>American Political Science Review</i> 80:4 (1986), pp. 1095-1112.</p> <p>John Gerard Ruggie, "Multilateralism: Anatomy of an Institution," <i>International Organization</i> 46:3 (Summer 1992), pp. 561-598.</p> <p>Kenneth W. Abbott, Robert O. Keohane, Andrew Moravcsik, Anne-Marie Slaughter and Duncan Snidal, "The Concept of Legalization," <i>International Organization</i> 54:3 (Summer 2000), pp. 401-419.</p> <p>Robert Axelrod, <i>The Evolution of Cooperation</i> (New York: Basic Books, 1984).</p> <p>Kenneth Oye, ed., <i>Cooperation Under Anarchy</i> (Princeton, 1985).</p> <p>Stephen Haggard and Beth A. Simmons, "Theories of International Regimes," <i>International Organization</i> 41:3 (Summer 1987), pp. 491-517.</p> <p>Susan Strange, "Cave! Hic Dragoness!: A Critique of Regime Analysis," <i>International Organization</i> 36:2 (Spring 1982).</p> <p><b>DEMOCRATIC/LIBERAL PEACE</b></p> <p>Kristian S. Gleditsch and Michael D. Ward, "War and Peace in Space and Time: The Role of Democratization," <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> 44:1 (March 2000), pp.1-29.</p> <p>John M. Owen, "Transnational Liberalism and US Primacy," <i>International Security</i> 26:3 (Winter 2001/02), pp. 117-52.</p> <p>James Lee Ray, "Does Democracy Cause Peace?" <i>Annual Review of Political Science</i> (1998).</p> <p>Steve Chan, "In Search of Democratic Peace: Problems and Promise," <i>Mershon International Studies Review</i> 41 (1997), pp. 59-91.</p> <p>Michael E. Brown <i>et al.</i>, eds., <i>Debating the Democratic Peace</i> (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1996).</p> <p>Katherine Barbieri and Gerald Schneider, "Globalization and Peace: Assessing New Directions in the Study of Trade and Conflict," <i>Journal of Peace Research</i> 36:4 (1999), pp. 387-404.</p> <p>Susan McMillan, "Interdependence and Conflict," <i>Mershon International Studies Review</i> 41:1 (May 1997), pp. 33-58.</p> <p>Kenneth A. Schultz, "Do Democratic Institutions Constrain or Inform? Contrasting Two Institutional Perspectives on Democracy and War," <i>International Organization</i> 53:2 (Spring 1999), pp. 233-266.</p> <p>Errol Anthony Henderson, "The Democratic Peace Through the Lens of Culture, 1820-1989," <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> 42:3 (September 1998), pp. 461-484.</p> <p>Manus I. Midlarsky, "Democracy and Islam: Implications for Civilizational Conflict and the Democratic Peace," <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> 42:3 (September 1998), pp. 485-511.</p> <p>Joanne S. Gowa, <i>Ballots and Bullets: The Elusive Democratic Peace</i> (Princeton, 1999).</p> <p>William R. Thompson and Richard Tucker, "A Tale of Two Democratic Peace Critiques," <i>Journal of Conflict Resolution</i> 41:3 (June 1997), pp. 428-454.</p> <p>R.B.J. Walker, "On the Spatiotemporal Conditions of the Democratic Peace," <i>Alternatives</i> 16 (1991), pp. 243-262.</p>
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Kenneth N. Waltz, "The Myth of National Interdependence," in Charles P. Kindleberger, ed., *The Multinational Corporation* (MIT Press, 1970).

#### **LINKING DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL POLITICS**

Michael Mastanduno, David A. Lake and G. John Ikenberry, "Toward a Realist Theory of State Action," *International Studies Quarterly* 33:4 (December 1989), pp. 457-474.

Joanne Gowa, "Politics At the Water's Edge: Parties, Voters, and the Use of Force Abroad," *International Organization* 52:2 (Spring 1998), pp. 307-324.

Robert O. Keohane and Helen V. Milner, ed., *Internationalization and Domestic Politics* (Cambridge, 1996).

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